

HEAR ME OUT (& THINK): MAESTRO, A MULTIMODAL AGENTIC MODEL WITH EFFICIENT, SYNERGISTIC TEXT-REASONING OPTIMISATION FRAMEWORK

Members:
Felicia Tan Ee Shan, Low Li Ying Amy
(Raffles Institution)

Mentor:
Kuek Yong Jie Adriel
(DSO National Laboratories)

INTRODUCTION

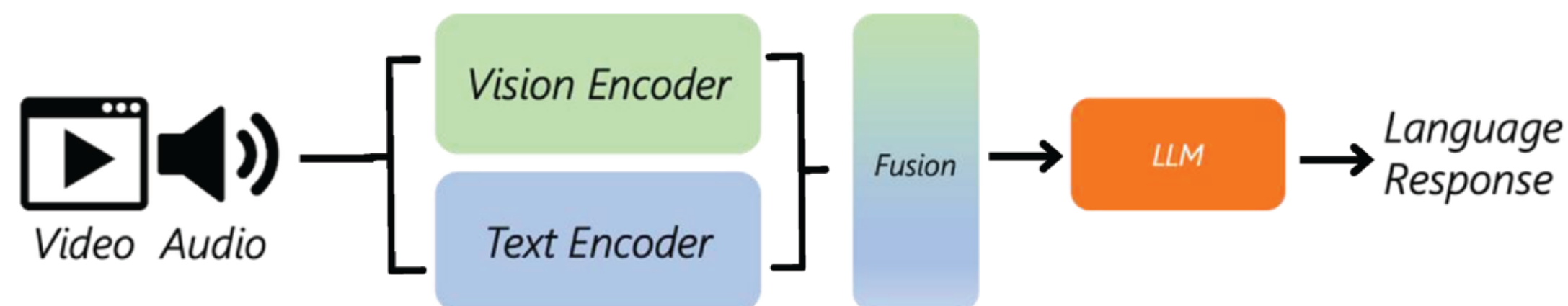
Specific Use-Case:
Hateful Video Classification

500 hours of videos/min

1 Billion users

1. Demands Inference Reasoning
2. Multimodal Reasoning
3. Temporal Understanding
4. Adaptability

CURRENT VLMs



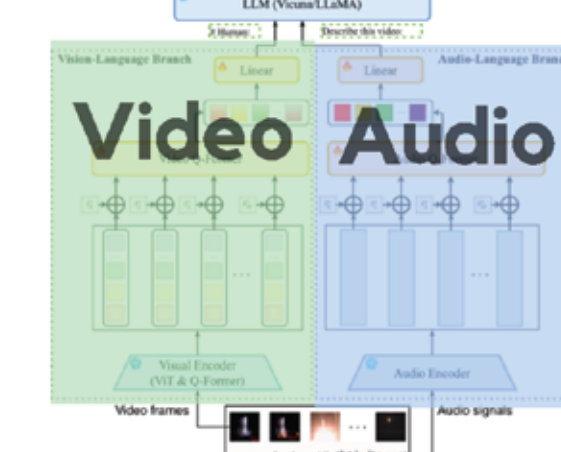
High Computational Overhead

Exhaustive frame-by-frame analysis **Use of Q-formers / transformers**

Achieving fine-grained understanding in VLMs often necessitates processing a vast number of video frames, leading to high computational costs that scale significantly with input length

Missing integration of audio modality

Separate Streams



Neglects Time Alignment



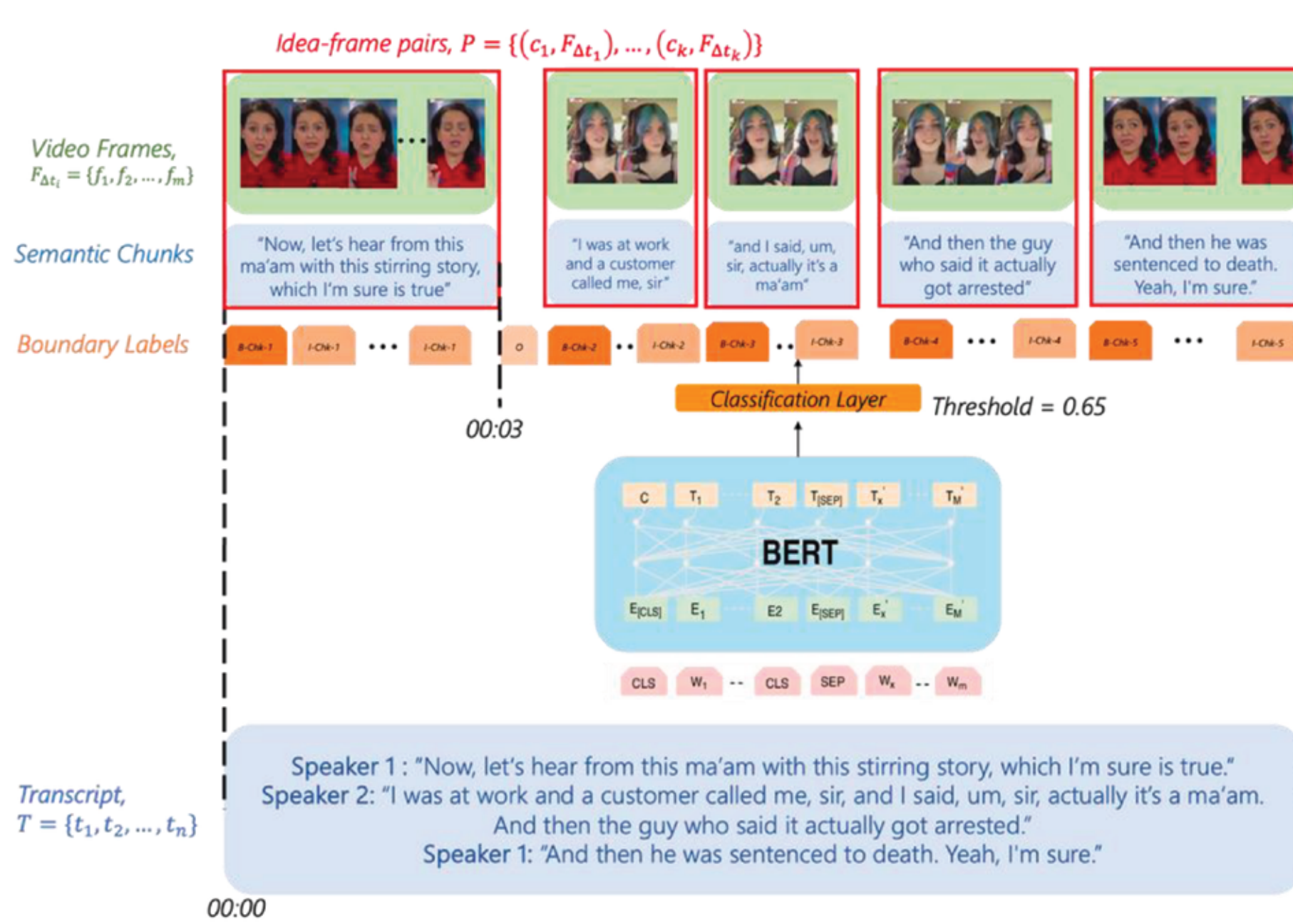
Weak/Static Reasoning

Static Reasoning Pipeline

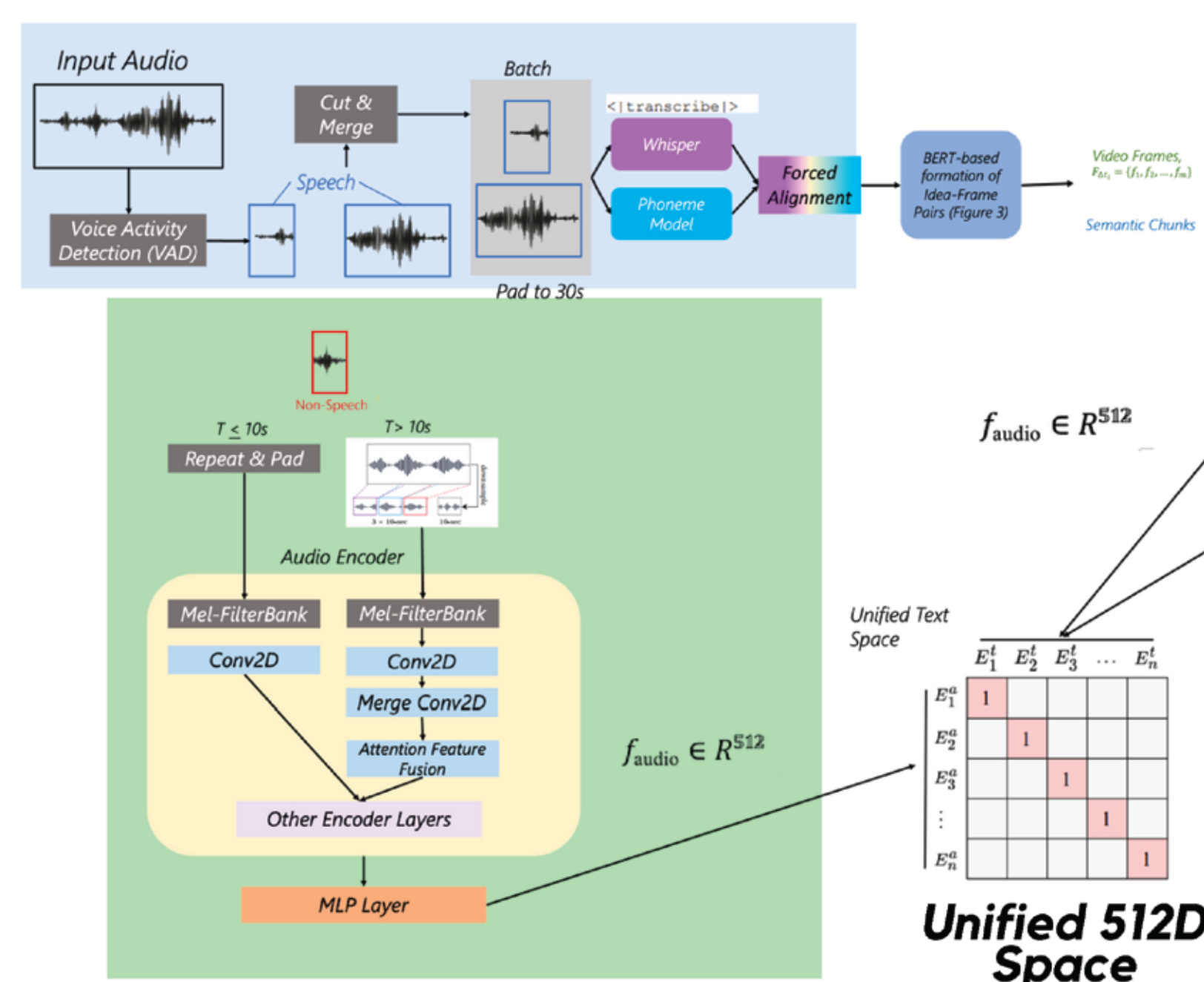
USER: Is this video hateful? Explain why or why not
Video-LLaMA: Based on the video descriptions, it is not clear whether the video is hateful or not. However, the video shows a large crowd of people at an airport, and some of them appear to be excited or happy. **The video also shows a person with a phone, which could be a sign of annoyance or frustration**

METHODOLOGY

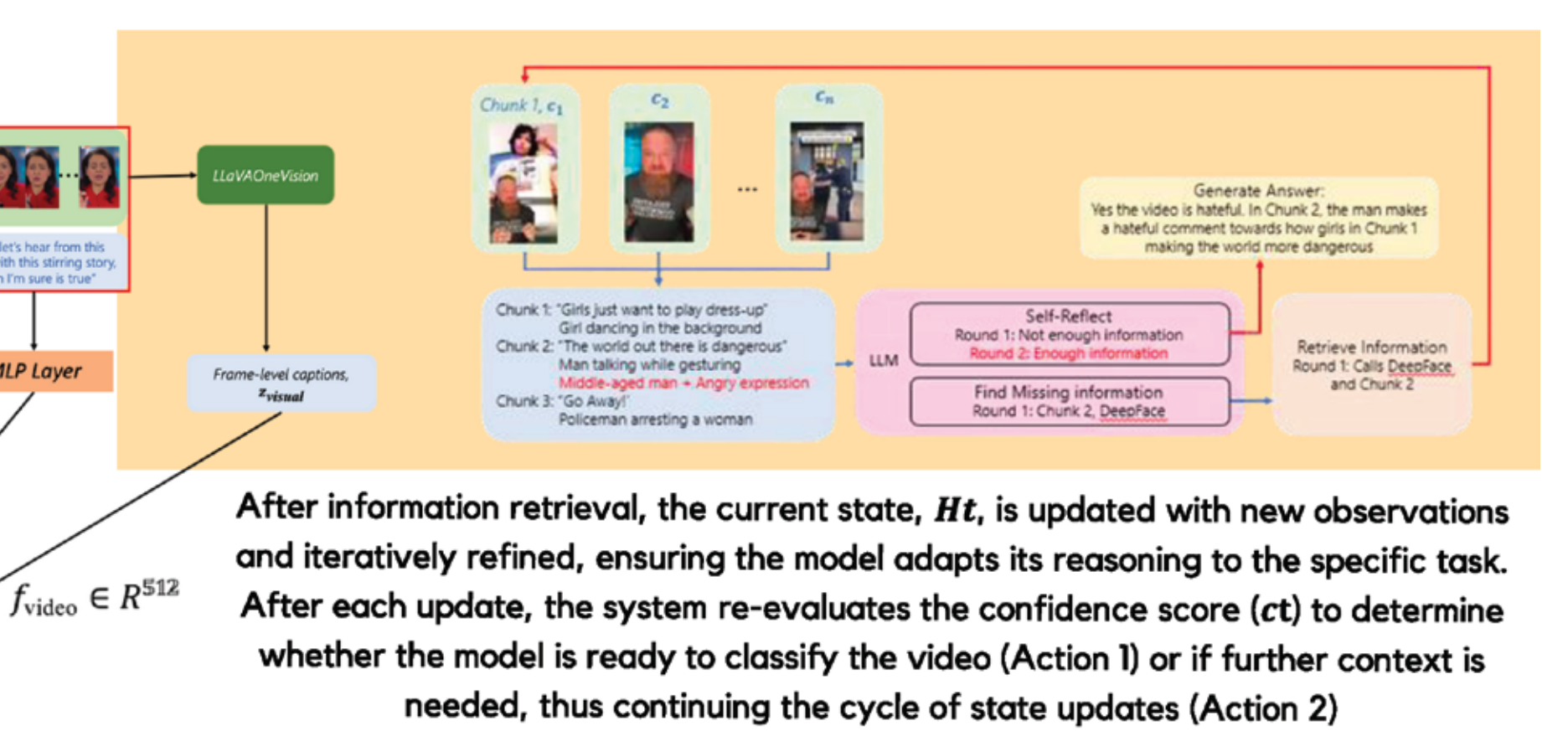
Transcript Chunking



Unified Modality Alignment



Global-Local Reasoning Loop



1 Agent, 3 Tools

ChatGPT-3.5

YOLO

Object & Symbol Detection



LLaVAOneVision

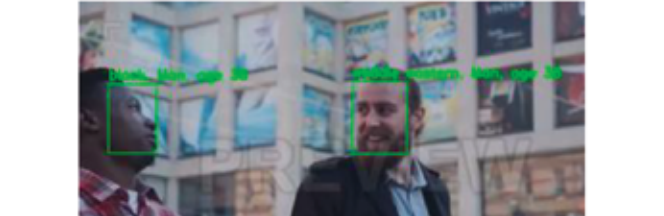
Action Recognition

• Accurate Descriptions
• Weak Reasoning

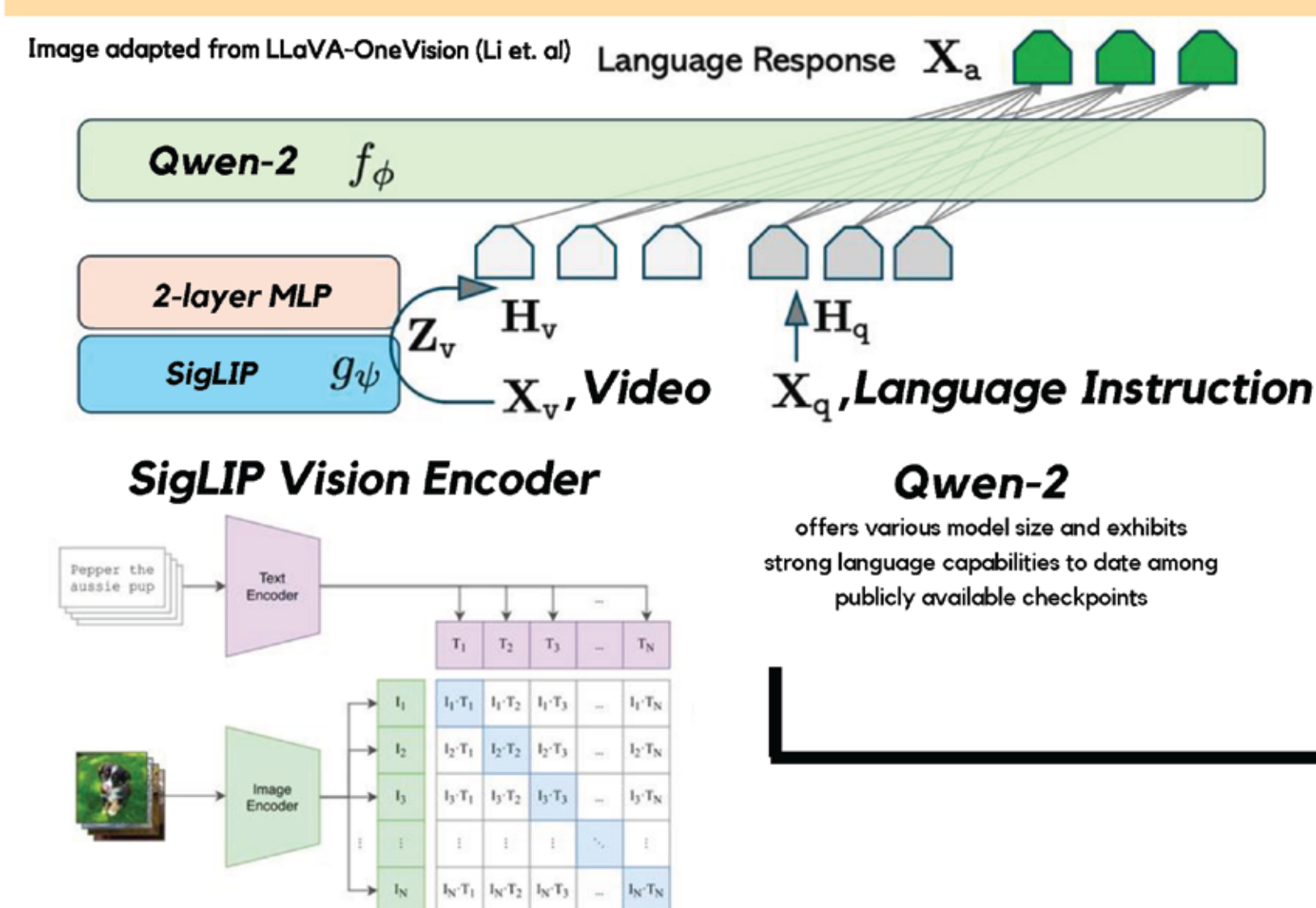


videoDeepFace

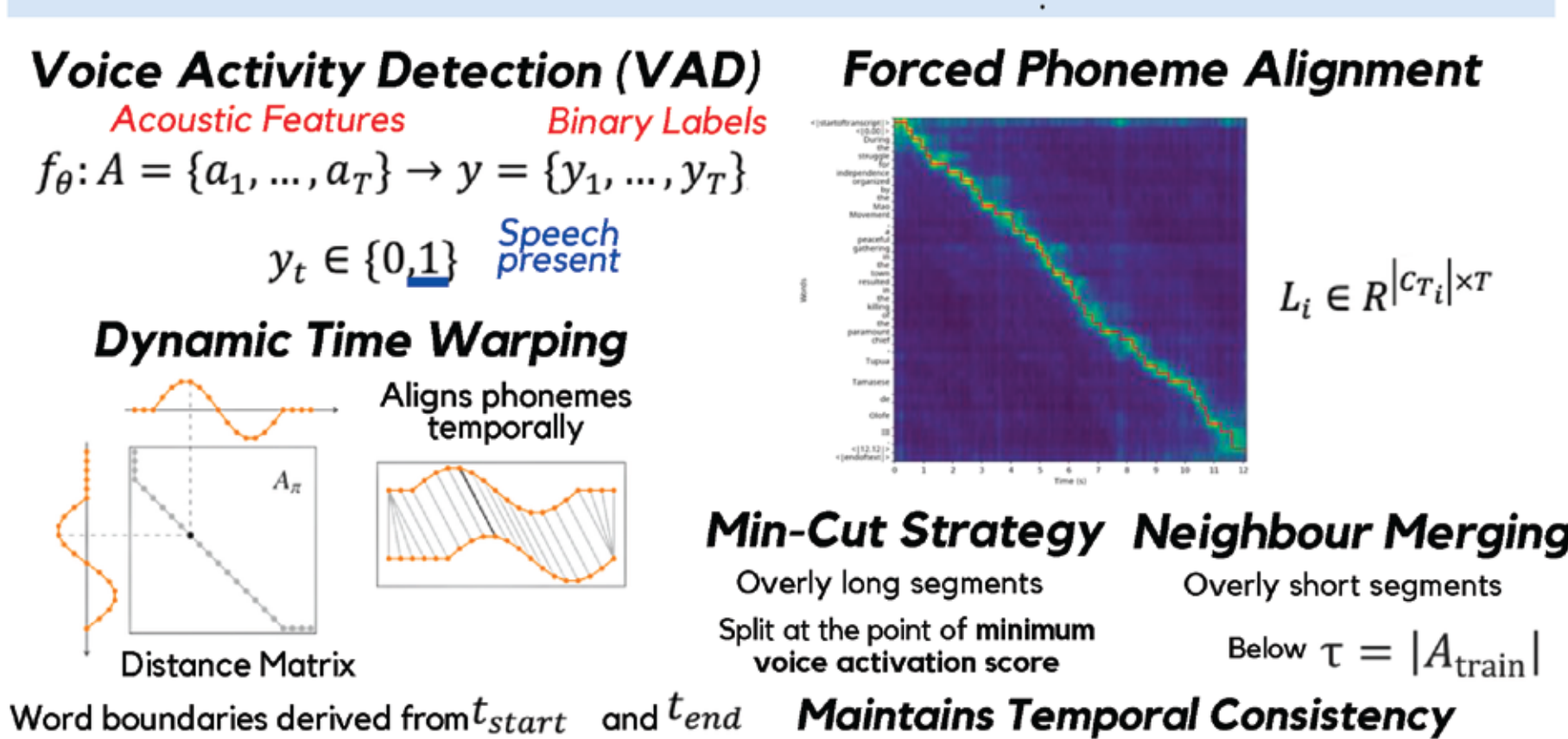
Race, Age, Gender, Emotion



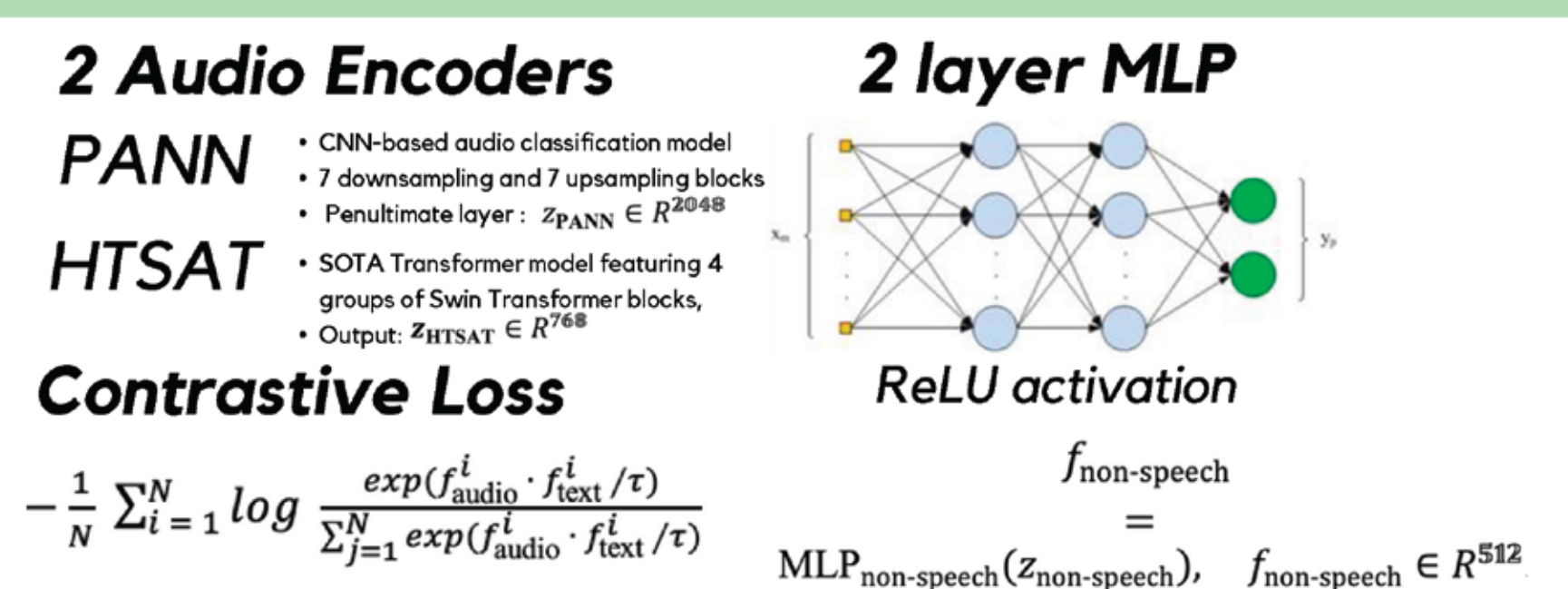
Video



Speech Audio



MAESTRO-CLAP (Non-Speech Audio)



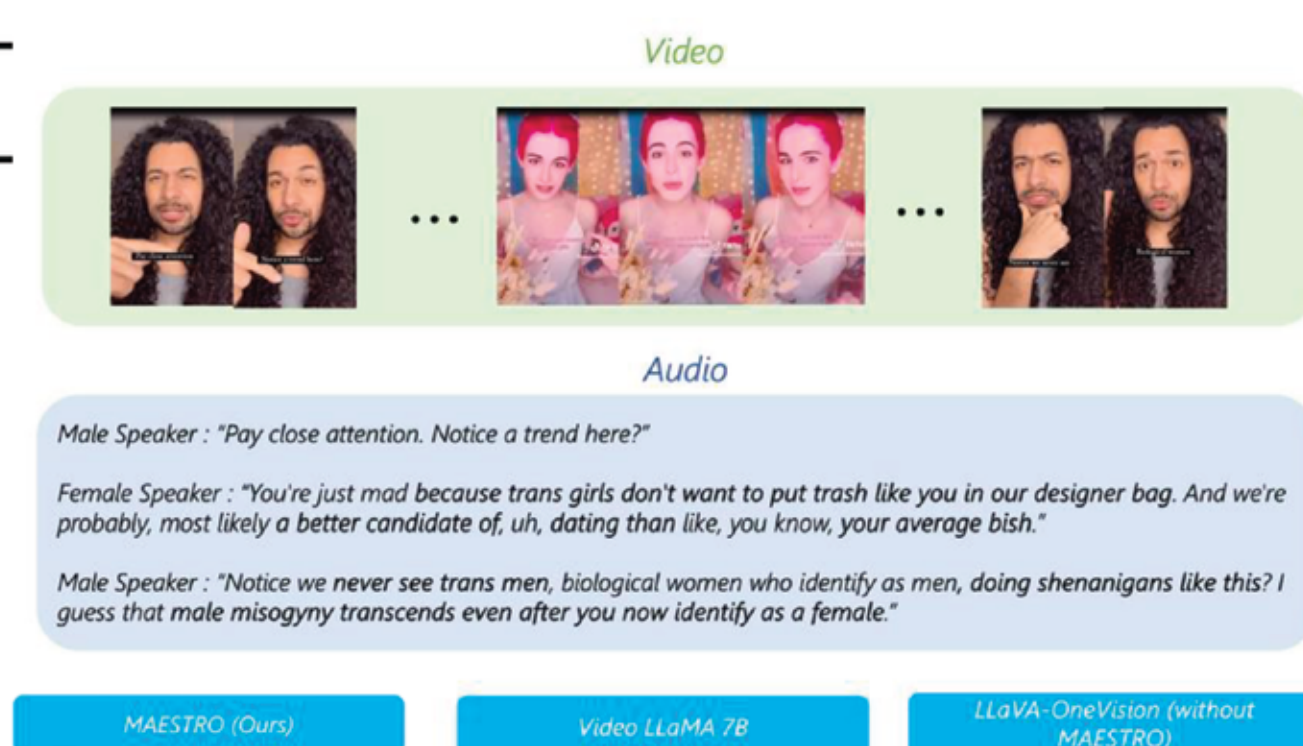
Projected into unified space

Output, $f_{\text{output}} \in R^{512}$

RESULTS

MultiHateClip (Hateful Videos)

Model	Acc	Binary M-F1	F1(O)	R(O)	P(O)
mBERT	0.57	0.57	0.52	0.42	0.68
GPT-4	0.81	0.79	0.73	0.69	0.78
Qwen	0.72	0.71	0.65	0.57	0.75
MCC	0.54	0.50	0.36	0.33	0.40
Wav2Vec	0.53	0.48	0.64	0.50	0.90
Vivit	0.73	0.73	0.68	0.57	0.86
Vit	0.63	0.58	0.44	0.46	0.45
VLM	0.70	0.64	0.48	0.59	0.41
GPT-4V	0.81	0.79	0.73	0.72	0.73
Qwen-VL	0.62	0.61	0.56	0.46	0.72
T1 @ A1 @ V1	0.75	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.77
MAESTRO (Ours)	0.96	0.95	0.93	0.87	1.0



MAESTRO (Ours) **Video-LLaMA-7B** **LLaVA-ChatGPT (without MAESTRO)**

HATEFUL: In Segment 7, the male speaker targets non-trans girls and discriminates against them by calling them "trash".

NOT HATEFUL: It shows various objects and people in different situations. The video shows a variety of people and objects in different situations, such as a woman standing on the street, a man standing in a store.

NOT HATEFUL: The characters are depicted in a playful manner, with exaggerated facial expressions and body language.

MAESTRO (Ours) **Video-LLaMA-7B** **LLaVA-ChatGPT (without MAESTRO)**

HALLUCINATIONS **Incorrect Reasoning**

Industry Benchmarks (General VQA)

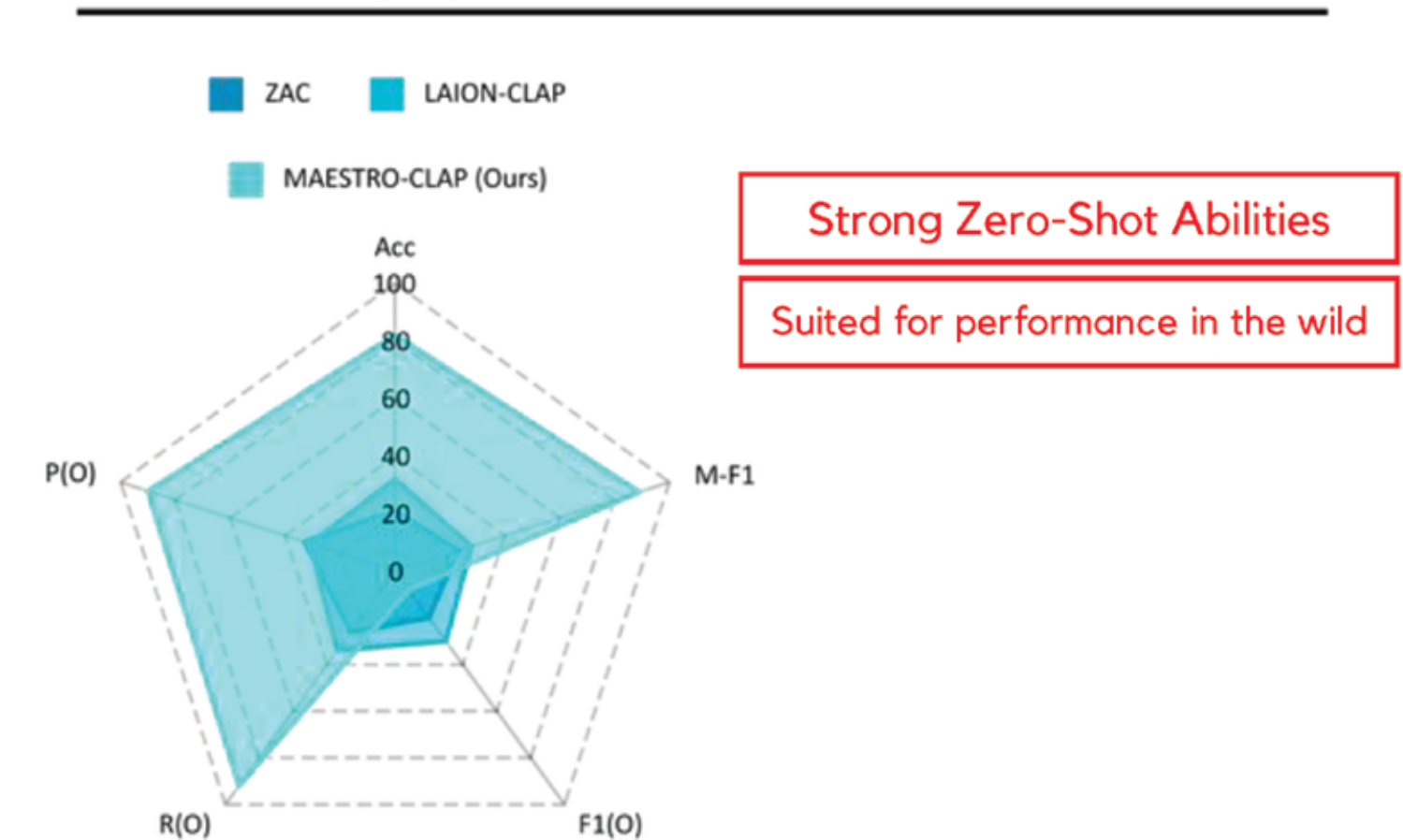
Model	Modality	MSRVTT-QA	MSVD-QA	ActivityNet-QA
QueST	V	34.6	34.6	-
ClipBERT	V	37.4	-	-
JustAsk	V	41.5	46.3	38.9
GIT	V	42.7	55.1	-
MERLOT	V	43.1	-	41.4
Singularity	V	43.5	-	43.1
Clover	V	43.9	51.9	-
VideoChat	V	45.0	56.3	26.5
Video-ChatGPT	V	49.3	64.9	35.2
VALOR	V,A	46.7	56.4	44.8
FrozenBLM	V	47.0	54.8	43.2
Valley	V	45.7	65.4	42.9
Video-LLaMA	V,A	29.6	51.6	12.4
PandaGPT	V,A	25.5	42.1	14.5
LLaVA-OneVision-7B	V	49.8	51.7	56.6
MacawLLM	V,A	25.5	42.1	14.5
MAESTRO (Ours)	V,A	82.0	86.9	87.2

Achieves SOTA by 32.2%, 21.5%, 30.6%

Advances general multimodal understanding of VLMs

MAESTRO-CLAP

Model	Acc	M-F1	F1(O)	R(O)	P(O)
ZAC	0.21	0.23	0.20	0.26	0.33
LAION-CLAP	0.32	0.28	0.30	0.34	0.31
MAESTRO-CLAP (Ours)	0.82	0.89	0.84	0.92	0.90



Strong Zero-Shot Abilities

Suited for performance in the wild

Achieves SOTA by $\geq 15\%$

Correct Reasoning
Accurate Description
Localisation Ability
Correct Label